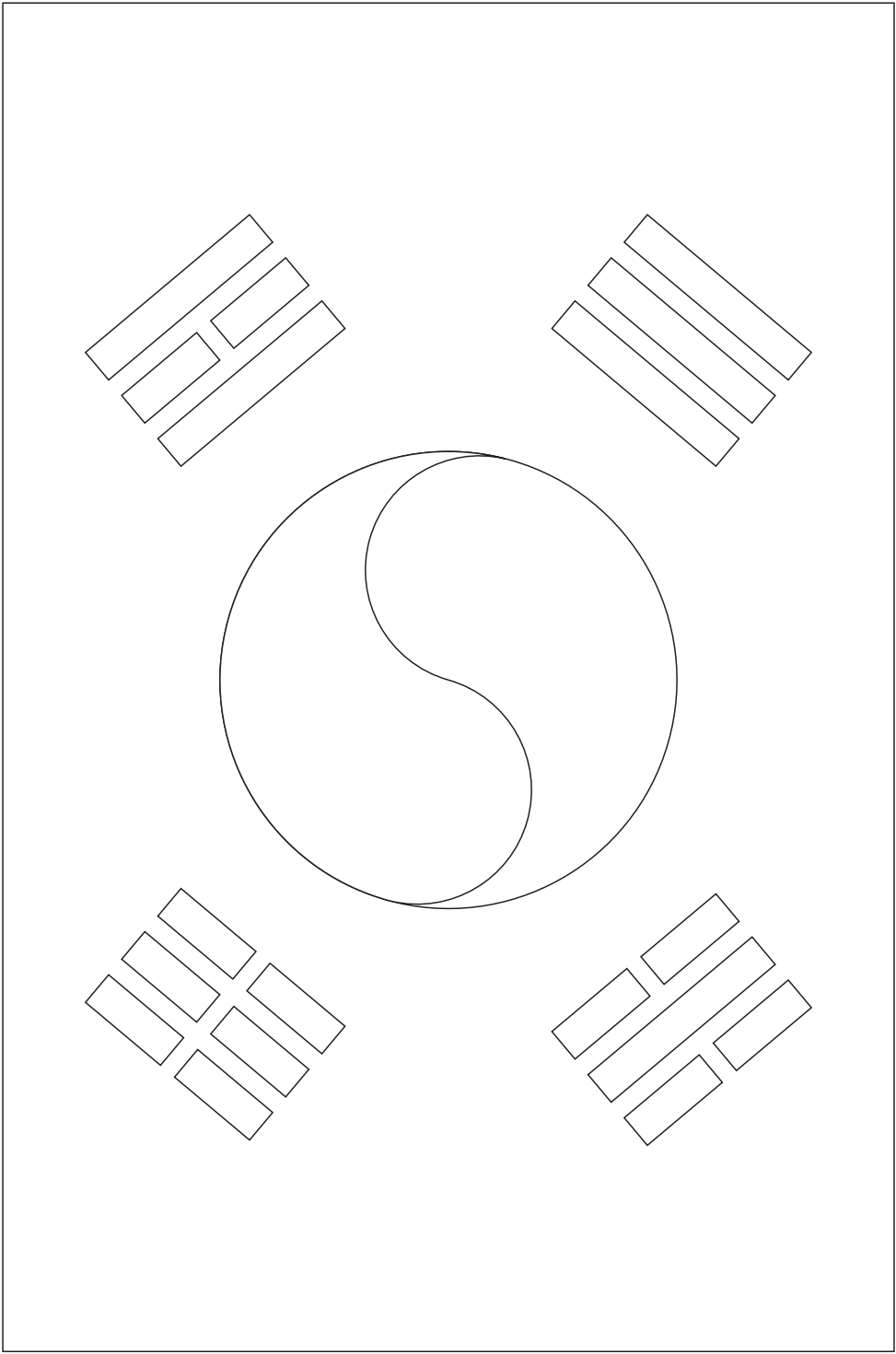






풀칠하세요